Annual Report
Volume XXXI
1 July 2020 – 30 June 2021
His Royal Highness, The Prince of Wales, meeting INT Early Career Fellows
L-R: Dr Lorna Dillon, Dr Rajesh Bhagat, Dr Rihab Khalid and Dr Godwin Aleku.
Patron

H.R.H. The Prince of Wales

Trustees

Prof. Lord Robert Mair
Engineering, JE
(Chairman to 30 September 2020)

Prof. Frank Kelly
Mathematics, CHR
(Trustee, Chairman from 1 October 2020)

Prof. Sir David Baulcombe
Plant Sciences, T
(Trinity Trustee)

Prof. Jeremy Baumberg
Physics, JE
(on leave calendar year 2021)

Prof. Dame Ann Dowling
Engineering, SID
(appointed 1 October 2020)

Prof. Gerard Evan
Biochemistry, CHR

Prof. Loraine Gelsthorpe
Criminology, PEM

Prof. Rae Langton
Philosophy, N

Prof. John Marenbon
Philosophy, T
(Trinity Trustee)

Prof. Richard Smith
Geography, DOW

Prof. Dame Jean Thomas
Biochemistry, CTH

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Dr Laurie Friday (Director)
Mr Donald Hearn (Treasurer)
Dr Nichola Tooko (Senior Administrator)
Ms Janet Sparrow (Research Administrator)
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Welcome to the Isaac Newton Trust’s thirty-first Annual Report

It would be an unusual Annual Report for 2020-21 that didn't start off with the terms 'exceptional', 'unprecedented'... it has, indeed, been a most unusual and challenging year, but I would like to start with a celebratory note: on 2 July 2020, the Trust celebrated another milestone in its history when the Chairman welcomed the Trustees, albeit virtually, to their 100th meeting. The inaugural Trustee meeting was held on 22 November 1988 under the Chairmanship of HRH Prince Charles, The Prince of Wales. His Royal Highness has been a positively supportive Patron throughout the Trust's history and we are delighted that he has recently agreed to continue as our Patron for a further five years.

With the steadfast financial support of Trinity College, the Trust has come a long way since 1988: more than 1,400 research grants, large and small, have been awarded over the lifetime of the Trust and several transformative strategic projects have been launched. These include CRASSH (Centre for Research in the Arts, Social Sciences and Humanities), the Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Studies, and Cambridge Zero, the University’s interdisciplinary hub for research towards reaching net zero carbon. In this way, more than £75 million has been injected into the University’s research endeavours and many hundreds of individuals have been beneficiaries.

Funding for novel and transformative research is still the Trust’s core business. However, as for so many others, the past year has seen a good deal of our funding and effort directed towards helping those whose research has been curtailed by COVID. We have been greatly assisted in our rescue efforts by unsolicited offers of additional funding from Trinity College and from the Leverhulme Trust. This has enabled us to support new research as usual, as well as covering emergencies thrown up by the pandemic. We are extremely grateful for these generous and timely interventions.

Nowhere is the transformative effect of our partners’ generosity more evident than in our Leverhulme Early Career Fellowship (LECF) programme. Cambridge candidates have been exceptionally successful in the national competition this year - Cambridge yet again tops the rankings for the number of fellowships awarded - and the INT will be supporting at least 19 new LECFs in 2021-22. The INT would not have been able to provide the matching funds for the whole cohort without delving deep into its reserves had the Leverhulme Trust not stepped up to increase its contribution and had Trinity not provided the means to cover COVID relief for other grant holders.

Our report celebrates this good fortune by spotlighting our Leverhulme Early Career Fellows. Over 14 years, the INT has match-funded 146 LECFs, across the broadest possible range of topics, many of whom have gone on to secure academic and independent research posts across the globe. The impact of this programme on the University’s intellectual community, particularly in the Arts and Humanities, as well as on the careers of the individuals concerned, cannot be overestimated.

Finally, I am thrilled to note that, with the appointment of Professor Dame Ann Dowling, the representation of women among the Isaac Newton Trustees has now reached 40% - just a small step from equality - and a far cry from 0% representation in 1988.

I hope you enjoy reading this report. Please do contact me if you have any questions.

Dr Laurie Friday
Director
Funding strategy

In deciding who and what to fund, and to what extent, the Trustees continue to hold to the following general principles:

- promote excellence in research and scholarship;
- respond flexibly to emerging needs;
- help new projects get off the ground, committing to individual projects for no more than 5 years, and reviewing ongoing programmes at intervals;
- prioritise early career researchers, helping to nurture and grow the University’s intellectual capital;
- assist the University to secure funding from outside sources wherever possible.

The Trustees’ overall financial management policy is to ensure that Trinity College’s donations are used to their full potential. Following a series of Strategic Reviews undertaken since 2015, three key approaches have been established:

- investing unspent income appropriately and spending the resulting income;
- holding sufficient reserves to cover our forward commitments in the event that all sources of income ceased, but otherwise making full use of donated income for the support of research in the University;
- budgeting to bring our reserves and forward commitments into balance.

Over the past four years, the Trust has drawn down its investments at a rate of about £4m per annum, by offering several large grants for strategic projects across a wide range of subjects.

Our reserves and commitments are now in balance, as intended.

For the 2020-21 financial year, the budget for new research commitments was set in line with expected income, at £2.0m. We are pleased to report that this target was achieved, in spite of the extra demand created by the COVID crisis (see page 6).
**Investment Strategy**

The Trust’s investment portfolio is placed in the Cambridge University Endowment Fund (CUEF), whose performance is reviewed periodically by the Trust’s Investment Sub-committee. This year, the Trustees amended their primary objective, to aim to achieve a total return of at least CPI inflation plus 5% with the additional requirement that the portfolio be invested in a socially responsible manner. Trustees are therefore pleased that CUEF has declared an ambitious programme to align its investment portfolio with the University’s own contribution to the decarbonisation of the global economy. Trustees are also delighted with the decision by our principal donor, Trinity College, to divest from fossil fuel investments by the end of 2021.


**Summary of new grants awarded 2020-21**

The Trust committed **£2.3m** for research and scholarship in the University including:

- **£650k** for Research Grants (including those made jointly with the Schools)
- **£105k** for Strategic Grants
- **£1.1m** for Early Career Fellowships
- **£60k** for College Teaching Officers’ research
- **£316k** for extensions relating to COVID-19

Full details of all these grants will be found in pages 10-20.
RESPONDING TO COVID-19

As we reported last year, the University of Cambridge closed its labs, libraries and offices on 20 March 2020, in line with Government policy, for an initial period of 12 weeks. Who would have thought we would be continuing to wrestle with the COVID pandemic and its stifling effect on research and scholarship more than 18 months later?

As for so many others, the daily routines and research activities of Isaac Newton Trust grant holders have been severely disrupted, whether through closure of research collections, denial of access to experimental facilities, loss of precious colonies of subject organisms, learning to adapt to new technologies, prolonged periods of home-schooling, illness, or a combination of several (or even all) of these.

This is a large and rapidly-moving challenge for any funding body to respond to effectively, so it has been essential for a small charity like the INT to work with our grant holders and fellow funding bodies to establish how best to target our assistance. We have:

• provided short extensions, whether paid or cost-neutral, to current grant holders and research fellows, in line with support schemes adopted by the Government and our principal co-funding charities; and
• set aside emergency funding specifically to support our grant holders, research fellows and other researchers in urgent need of assistance.

Over the course of 2020-21, the INT’s financial contribution to COVID relief amounted to £316k:

- £128k Emergency Grants to individual researchers and groups
- £135k Early Career Fellowship extensions (Leverhulme ECFs and ESRC)
- £37k PhD funding extensions for students on the AHRC DTP
- £16k Postgraduate emergency hardship grants to least wealthy Colleges

We expect to continue to provide support for researchers affected by the pandemic for at least another year. We could not do this without the support of fellow funders:

• the Leverhulme Trust increased its funding for Early Career Fellows starting in the 2021-22 and 2022-23 academical years from 50% for each of three years to 100% for year one and 50% for the remaining years. This in effect provides host institutions with an extra £25,000 in their budget for the salary of each of the new starters;
• Trinity College has offered an exceptional £500k donation to the INT for 2021-22 in addition to the usual annual donation, to enable the Trust to maintain its current level of funding for a range of research activities in spite of the additional costs of managing additional expenditure for COVID relief.

The INT has gratefully taken up these two extraordinarily generous offers, which offer financial stability and leave us in the happy position of being confident that we can continue to fund new and innovative research to our usual level in 2021-22 and beyond.
NEW AWARDS 2020-21

Research Grants

Trustees committed £0.46m to new Research Grants in 2020-21

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research Grants</td>
<td>£0.46m</td>
<td>£1.1m</td>
<td>£2.1m</td>
<td>£3.0m</td>
<td>£3.6m</td>
<td>£1.0m</td>
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A dip in support for Research Grants compared to previous years is in part a result of the Trustees' Strategic Reviews of 2015 and 2019, which introduced a policy of bringing expenditure in line with income.

There has been wide variation in the numbers of applications, and the proportion of these which have been supported by the Trustees, over the past 20 years, reaching a peak in 2010-11. Some of this variation can be explained by the changing funding strategies of the Trustees, however, the very small number of applications received in 2020-21 stands out as unusual.

Most of the applications this year were for relatively modest emergency cover and extensions for projects and researchers whose work had been severely disrupted by the COVID pandemic. There were relatively few applications for starting up new projects, perhaps reflecting the uncertainty that researchers have faced regarding the immediate future of their work and a reluctance to take on new staff until the extent of the pandemic is completely clear. Perhaps, as for the economy, planning for research - and grant applications - will rebound at that point. Given the low application rate this year, and the compelling cases made for support, the success rate was exceptionally high and most awards were granted in full.

The Trustees had set aside a budget of £0.7m for Research Grants in 2020-21 and the low demand allowed the Trustees to review their budget mid-way through the year and the underspend in the Research Grants budget was redirected to our Joint Research funding programmes with the Schools of the University (see pages 12-13).

A full list of the projects and researchers supported can be found on pages 10-11.
In 2020-21, awards for Research Grants were spread approximately evenly across the three main subject divisions: Arts, Humanities & Social Sciences; Biological & Medical Sciences; and Physical Sciences & Technology. Both of the Strategic Grants awarded this year were for projects in the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences.

Figure 3: New INT research grants in all categories: 2020-21 with 2019-20 for comparison.

The total awarded for Strategic Projects was unusually low this year, partly due to a change to the timing of decision-making: four preliminary applications for strategic grants were selected in a first round held in March, and invited to submit a full application for a final decision in July 2021. Any awards made in this final round will fall into the 2021-22 Financial Year.

In 2019-20, by contrast, the total expenditure on new INT research grants was more than double the amount spent this year and more than half of this was awarded in two substantial Strategic Grants, one of which was interdisciplinary (Cambridge Zero).
Isaac Newton Trust Research Grants awarded in 2020-21

Applications were invited in three categories:

**Project Grants**
- one call per annum, in Michaelmas Term;
- awards of up to £30k over periods up to three years;
- normally for the support of a specific project under the leadership of a named Principal Investigator (PI);
- offering initial partner funding for new research projects, grants for unconventional, innovative forms of research and scholarship;
- normally awarded for research associates' salary costs but may include small contribution to consumables or equipment;
- particular attention is given to the qualities of the research project, on which we seek advice from external and internal referees, but consideration is also given to the likely benefits of a grant to the Department, PI, and/or early career researchers involved.

**Emergency Grants**
- three rounds per annum (termly), to respond rapidly and flexibly to cases of need;
- awards of up to £30k over a period of up to 12 months;
- normally for a named research associate in cases for which short-term immediate intervention is needed;
- bridging or underwriting salary costs up to the start of a new grant;
- providing start-up costs for a pilot ahead of a major grant application;
- meeting a funding deficit in an external competitively-awarded early career fellowship (fellowship support).

In 2020-21, most of the applications under this heading have been for support of researchers whose projects and careers have been severely impacted by COVID.

**Strategic Grants**
- preliminary round (Lent Term); full applications by selected applicants (Easter Term);
- one or more awards of up to a total of £500k for up to 5 years duration;
- for major projects endorsed by a Head of School or Pro-Vice Chancellor as being of strategic importance to the University;
- awards may be to a Department, Faculty, School or a non-School institution;
- this year, the Trustees agreed to consider applications for renewal of ongoing strategic programmes alongside applications for new projects.
Project and Emergency Grants awarded in 2020-21

grants related principally to COVID relief

Schools of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences

History (Professor John Arnold)
Jews at Court in Spain, 1000-1300
Two-year grant in part-support of a research associate.

Music (Professor Ian Cross)
Text Designs for the facilitation of reading: linguistic and musical approaches
One-year grant towards the salary costs of a research associate, equipment and consumables.

Schools of Physical Sciences and Technology

Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics (Professor Gordon Ogilvie)
Breaking of strongly warped astrophysical discs
Six-month bridging grant in support of a research associate.

Chemistry (Dr Jessica Iegre)
Development of an integrated microfluidic platform for the generation and screening of therapeutic peptides for intracellular targets
A grant for the purchase of a camera and microscope as part of a microfluidic kit.

Chemistry (Professor Angelos Michaelides)
How ice forms on carbon substrates: an atomistic study of ice nucleation
One-year subsistence payment to make up the shortfall in a research associate's fellowship.

Chemistry (Dr Robert Phipps)
An enantioselective, photocatalytic Giese reaction controlled by a chiral phosphoric acid
One-year grant towards the salary costs of a research associate.

Judge Business School (Dr David Stillwell)
Developing a fairness metric for artificial intelligence
Nine-month grant in part-support of a research associate.

Materials Science and Metallurgy (Dr Giuliana Di Martino)
Epitaxial (Doped) HfO2 in RRAMs: optical investigation for highly reliable ferroelectric materials
Eight-month grant for the salary costs of a research associate.

Physics (Dr John Ellis)
The Cavendish Atom Scattering Facility
Underwriting over four months for the salary costs of an instrument scientist.

Physics (Dr Andrew Jardine)
Developing the field of helium microscopy
Six-month bridging grant in part-support of two research associates.

Pure Mathematics and Mathematical Statistics (Dr Po-Ling Loh)
New directions in privacy and robustness
One-year grant towards the salary costs of a research associate.
**Schools of Biology and Clinical Medicine**

**Medicine** (Professor Margaret Ashcroft)
*Exploring the relationship between hypoxia and histones in cancer biology*
Bridging grant over four and a half months towards the salary costs of a research associate and consumables.

**Pathology** (Professor Minq-Qing Du)
*Functional characterisation of surface receptor mutations in MALT lymphoma*
Nine-month bridging grant in part-support of a research associate.

**Physiology, Development and Neuroscience** (Dr Simon Tunster)
*Challenging the paradigm: littermate controls in mouse models of placental endocrine dysfunction*
Thirty-week bridging grant towards the salary costs of a research associate.

**Cambridge Stem Cell Institute** (Dr Maria Alcolea)
*Stromal niche orchestrates epithelial cell behaviour in early tumorigenesis*
One-year bridging grant in part-support of a research associate.

**Zoology** (Professor Chris Jiggins)
*A theoretical approach to the mimicry-diversity paradox in Heliconius butterflies*
One-year grant towards the salary costs of a research associate.

**Zoology** (Professor Rebecca Kilner)
*The origins of epigenetic variation: genetic versus environmental effects*
Underwriting over seven months in support of a research associate.

**Strategic Grants**

**Asian and Middle Eastern Studies** (Professor Barak Kushner)
*Junior postdoctoral fellowship in Japanese Studies*
One-year grant towards the salary costs of a fellowship as part of a pilot scheme.

**Fitzwilliam Museum with University of Cambridge Museums** (Mr Luke Syson)
*Legacies of Enslavement*
Two-year grant in part-support of a research & engagement fellow.

Four other Strategic Grant applications were successful in the preliminary round held in March and were invited to submit full applications for the final round in July. The results will be reported in the next Annual Report and the costs will fall in the Financial Year 2021-22.
JOINT RESEARCH GRANT PROGRAMMES WITH THE SCHOOLS

In each of the past seven years, the Isaac Newton Trust has committed almost a quarter of its annual expenditure (£500k) to three ‘Joint Schools’ Programmes in which the Trust’s donation is variously matched by the University, Schools, Departments, and, for biomedical subjects, a contribution from the Wellcome Trust Institutional Strategic Support Fund (ISSF).

Annual calls are made by pairs of Schools in cognate disciplines (Arts & Humanities/ Humanities & Social Sciences, Biological Sciences/Clinical Medicine, and Physical Sciences/Technology). Panels appointed by the Schools assess applications and as such are able to target funding in a more strategically informed manner than the Trustees could achieve through their own Research Grants programme.

The INT’s commitment to these programmes has been on a rolling basis for three years at a time. All three were due for review in 2020-21, and, under our new budget, this creates a particular challenge. Trustees therefore reviewed these programmes and sought the views of the Chairs of the Schools and the Pro-Vice-Chancellors on their value to the University’s research funding strategy. It was evident from the responses to our enquiries that all three programmes are very highly valued and that the INT donation has provided powerful leverage for other funding:

All three schemes are of exceptional value to the University……

“make a fundamental difference to the research experience to early career and younger researchers...

level the playing field between the sciences and the arts, humanities and social sciences....

create compelling case studies for the REF exercise…

maximise the impact of research in the arts, humanities and social sciences....

enable AHSS research to contribute to society in many different ways...

build collaborative networks and engage in public dissemination...

provide support to researchers at the critical point when they are establishing their independence…

enable the most talented individuals to develop their research ideas…

create a large number of PDRA positions…

represent an outstanding investment in these ECR staff…

deliver a 50-fold return in terms of external funding won.

Trustees have agreed to continue funding all three programmes for at least one more year. In future, the Trustees will consider future continuation of these awards in Lent Term in the context of other applications for major grants under the Strategic Grants programme.
Schools of Art & Humanities and Humanities & Social Sciences
(Cambridge Humanities Research Grants)

Awards of up to £20,000 for projects, particularly for early career researchers, especially pilots for applications to external research funding, and matching funding of up to £10,000 to support mutual exchange with institutions affiliated to Paris Sciences et Lettres and other partners.

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<td>Number</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total value of awards</td>
<td>£419k</td>
<td>£373k</td>
<td>£332k</td>
<td>£460k</td>
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The Trust has previously contributed £100k per year; a further grant of £70k was agreed for 2021-22.

Schools of Biological Sciences and Clinical Medicine

Awards for recently-appointed lecturers and equivalent, of up to £80k for up to 2 years for postdoctoral support, equipment and ancillary consumables, to develop projects that will lead to full applications for external funding.

The programme has been funded from three sources, each providing £250k per annum: the Isaac Newton Trust, the Wellcome Trust's Institutional Strategic Support Fund (ISSF); and the host departments of the successful applicants. The involvement of the INT has enabled new appointees in biological subjects whose research lies outside the Wellcome Trust’s remit to secure a contribution to start-up funding.

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<td>Number</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total value of awards (from all three sources)</td>
<td>£1.0m</td>
<td>£1.0m</td>
<td>£738k</td>
<td>£747k</td>
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Trustees have agreed a further contribution of £200k for 2021-22, noting that, while the contribution from the Wellcome ISSF grant had been extended for one more year (2021-22), this arrangement would then come to an end.

Schools of Physical Sciences and Technology

Awards for new lecturers of up to £50k for postdoctoral Research Associate support, equipment and ancillary consumables, to develop projects leading to full applications for external funding.

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<td>Number</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total value of awards</td>
<td>£233k</td>
<td>£156k</td>
<td>£78k</td>
<td>£174k</td>
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The Isaac Newton Trust provides 50% of the total budget; a further contribution of £150k has been agreed for 2021-22.
EARLY CAREER FELLOWSHIPS

LEVERHULME EARLY CAREER FELLOWSHIPS

The Isaac Newton Trust’s commitment to supporting early career researchers has never been stronger and the provision of the necessary institutional match-funding for Leverhulme Early Career Fellowships (LECFs) is one of the Trust’s longest-standing and most successful contributions to the academic training of the next generation of researchers.

The Leverhulme/INT Early Career Fellowship programme provides a highly effective means of recruiting and retaining the very best postdoctoral researchers, supporting them as they develop their independent research projects, helping them to establish College connections, and launching them into careers at academic and research institutions around the world. The Isaac Newton Trust takes an active lead in helping LECFs to find College attachments and providing opportunities for networking. Inevitably, our events for INT Fellows have been curtailed by COVID; we hope to be able to resume these activities in 2021-22.

Each year, the INT co-ordinates an internal competition to identify the very best scholars wishing to conduct postdoctoral research in Cambridge. The selection of up to 50 candidates for promises of matching funding to satisfy the entry requirements for the national competition is carried out by subject-specific academic panels nominated by the Schools. Successful candidates are provided with a guarantee from the INT of salary support of up to £25k per annum for up to three years should they be selected in the Leverhulme Trust’s national competition.

RESULTS OF THE 2021 COMPETITION

The Leverhulme Trust offered 145 awards nation-wide this year, across the full range of subjects (apart from Clinical Medicine), of which 20 were made to applicants wishing to carry out research in Cambridge. Nineteen of the new cohort are match-funded by the INT and one by the Fellow’s host institute.

The Leverhulme Trust actively encourages mobility between institutions and is unlikely to fund a candidate who has spent his or her entire academic career at the same University. Of the incoming cohort of new LECFs:

• 10 are alumni of Cambridge University or recent post-docs in Cambridge;
• Two are moving to Cambridge from Cardiff University;
• One new Fellow comes from each of: University of Oxford; King’s College, London; University College, London; the Royal Veterinary College; the British School at Rome; Université Libre de Bruxelles; Tsinghua University.

In addition, two LECFs whose fellowships were awarded through the Universities of Liverpool and Sussex respectively are seeking to transfer to Cambridge in 2021; the INT undertakes to match-fund transfers of awards approved by the Leverhulme Trust.

What our recent Leverhulme Early Career Fellows have said:

I took a career break following my PhD and this opportunity has really been life changing for me.
If it weren’t for the Trust I would not be in the privileged position that I am in now.
This was a wonderful opportunity for me for which I will always be grateful.
Cambridge LECF 2021-22 cohort

Peter Asimov  
Music

Jan Behrends  
Physics

Rajesh Bhagat  
Applied Maths & Theoretical Physics

Abigail Bradshaw  
MRC Cognition & Brain Sciences Unit

Sam Cobb  
Chemistry

Timothy Cooper  
Social Anthropology

Jess Cotton  
English

Maxime Fouyssac  
Psychology

Carlos Gantner  
Physiology, Development & Neuroscience

Gabriel Jamie  
Zoology

Jiachen Jiang  
Astronomy

Sebastian Kroupa  
History & Philosophy of Science

Georgios Markou  
History of Art

Cathy Mason  
Philosophy

Rene Poncelet  
Physics

Nicholas Posegay  
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies

Jesús Sanjurjo  
History

Alexandra Wigzell  
Criminology

Ashleigh Wiseman  
Archaeology

Transfers in progress in 2021:  
Dr Max Skjönsberg  
History  
Dr Miri Zilka  
Engineering
Our record of support for Leverhulme Early Career Fellows

The INT started supporting Leverhulme Early Career Fellowships in 2007. It began in a small way, with contributions to four fellowships in the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences, and has grown steadily as the INT has extended its support to other subjects. Fourteen cohorts have now received our support and the total cost to the INT constitutes a very large proportion of our annual expenditure.

It is exceptionally difficult to budget for these awards, as the final selection of fellows is entirely in the hands of the Leverhulme Trust’s academic panels, but we now have a strong body of data from 14 years that helps us to predict (to some extent) the number of awards we can expect to have to match: of the 50 offers in principle we budget for, we can expect anywhere between 13 and 22 to be taken up. This year, our applicants were exceptionally successful and we are grateful that the cost of the incoming cohort has been subsidised further by the Leverhulme Trust. This is in recognition of the unusually severe strains on research funding in universities, exacerbated by the cost of extensions for existing LECFs whose research has been affected by COVID.

Over the past decade, the number of LECFs awarded for research at Cambridge has grown as the number awarded nationally has increased: since 2012, Cambridge has typically obtained about 15% of the national awards. The great majority of these are match-funded by INT so the cost to the INT has also risen markedly. This programme now dominates our annual budget: our contribution to the new cohort is almost £1m, taking into account the Leverhulme Trust’s additional contribution of £25k per Fellow.

Figure 4: Numbers of Leverhulme Early Career Fellows with INT matched funding, by subject area, for the cohorts starting in the year shown (not including transfers): Red: Biological Sciences; Blue: Physical Sciences & Technology; Green: Arts, Humanities & Social Sciences

What our recent Leverhulme Early Career Fellows have said:

This has given me knowledge, experience and connections that I shall continue to carry over to the rest of my career in the academia or elsewhere.

I am deeply grateful for the unique opportunity to enjoy scholarly life in Cambridge in both the pedagogical and the collegiate aspects.
Cambridge has an exceptional record for securing LECFs across all subjects, consistently ranking highest among UK institutions for the number of awards secured in STEMM subjects and in the top three for Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences. Cambridge is the highest-ranking institution for the number of LECFs awarded across all subjects totalled over the period 2010-2020:

Figure 6: Institutions awarded five or more Leverhulme Early Career Fellowships 2010-20 across all subjects (a further 31 institutions had fewer than five awards over this period)
Our Leverhulme/INT Early Career Fellows resident in 2020-21 were:

**ARTS, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES (31):**

**Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences**

- **ARCHAEOLOGY**
  - Monica Nicolaides Ramsey
- **AMES**
  - Edward Zychowicz-Coghill
  - Magdalene Connolly
  - Nathaniel Miller
  - Elizabeth Monier
  - Romans Vaters
- **CRASSH**
  - Dominic Walker
- **Classics**
  - Il-Kweon Sir
- **Divinity**
  - Hjoerdis Becker-Lindenthal
- **Education**
  - Farah Ahmed
- **English**
  - Oliver Morgan
  - Diarmuid Hester
  - Mathelinda Nabugodi
- **History**
  - Justin Rivest
- **HPS**
  - Andrew Buskell
- **History of Art**
  - Sofia Gotti
- **Human Geography**
  - Olga Petri
- **ISAS NEWTON TRUST | ANNUAL REPORT 2020-2021 | 18
- **Language and Linguistics**
  - Doriane Zerka
  - Daria Mattingly
  - Calbert Graham
- **Philosophy**
  - Yang Liu
- **Physics**
  - Miguel Anaya
  - Bart de Nijs
  - Claire Donnelly
- **Computer Science & Technology**
  - Martin Kleppmann
  - Franck Courbon
- **Earth Sciences**
  - Luke Bridgestock
  - Tim Greenfield
  - Heye Freymuth
  - Charlotte Kenchington
- **Applied Mathematics & Theoretical Physics**
  - Bipasha Chakraborty
  - Adrien Lefauve
  - Alison Ming
- **Chemistry**
  - Elena Maters
  - Kristaps Ermanis
- **Business School**
  - Christopher Markou
- **Physical Geography**
  - Lauren Davies
- **Engineering**
  - Michael Rule
  - Ubaid Ali Qadri

**BIOLOGICAL, BIOMEDICAL, PHYSICAL SCIENCES & TECHNOLOGY (24):**

- **Applied Mathematics & Theoretical Physics**
  - Bipasha Chakraborty
  - Adrien Lefauve
  - Alison Ming
- **Chemistry**
  - Elena Maters
  - Kristaps Ermanis
- **Computer Science & Technology**
  - Martin Kleppmann
  - Franck Courbon
- **Earth Sciences**
  - Luke Bridgestock
  - Tim Greenfield
  - Heye Freymuth
  - Charlotte Kenchington
- **Physics**
  - Miguel Anaya
  - Bart de Nijs
  - Claire Donnelly
- **Cognition & Brain Sciences (MRC)**
  - Robert Mok
- **Biochemistry**
  - Godwin Aleku
- **Cognition & Brain Sciences (MRC)**
  - Robert Mok
- **Business School**
  - Christopher Markou
- **Engineering**
  - Michael Rule
  - Ubaid Ali Qadri
- **Physical Geography**
  - Lauren Davies
HUMBOLDT FOUNDATION FEODOR LYNEN EARLY CAREER FELLOWSHIPS

The Humboldt Foundation's highly competitive Feodor Lynen Early Career Fellowships are held in leading Universities globally under the guidance of a Humboldt Fellow. The INT makes a contribution of £1,000 per month for up to 24 months for any candidate who secures a Feodor Lynen Fellowship for research in the University of Cambridge.

Our Humboldt INT Early Career Fellows in residence in 2020-21 were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>start</th>
<th>end</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr Matthias Schannor</td>
<td>Nov 19</td>
<td>Oct 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Aleksandar Kondinski</td>
<td>Oct 20</td>
<td>Sep 22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INT/-College Junior Research Fellowships

Isaac Newton Trust/College Junior Research Fellowships provide up to £20,000 per year for three years towards stipendiary Junior Research Fellowships in the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences. Since 2019, the Trust has also offered contributions of £3,000 per annum towards the cost of non-stipendiary JRFs in STEMM subjects.

Eligibility is limited to those Colleges exempt from making a contribution to the University under Statute G, Chapter II. The list is published annually, and currently comprises: Clare Hall; Darwin; Downing; Fitzwilliam; Hughes Hall; Lucy Cavendish; Murray Edwards; Robinson; St Edmund's and Wolfson.

Each College may have only one stipendiary and one non-stipendiary INT/College JRF at any one time. There is one round annually, in June/July. Selection of the Fellow is then a matter for the College, which is expected to apply the usual stringent academic criteria.

We welcome our new INT/College Junior Research Fellows in the 2021 cohort:

Dr Moataz Assem  
MRC Cognition & Brain Science  
Murray Edwards  
(Non-stipendiary)

Dr Colleen Drapek  
Sainsbury Laboratory  
Lucy Cavendish  
(Non-stipendiary)

Dr Caitlin Harvey  
History  
Fitzwilliam  
(Stipendiary)

Dr Giulia Maltagliati  
Classics  
Clare Hall  
(Stipendiary, with leave to defer to 2022)
Three stipendiary Newton Trust/College JRFs were in post during 2020-21:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>JRF</th>
<th>Faculty/Department</th>
<th>start*</th>
<th>end</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selwyn</td>
<td>Helena Phillips-Robins</td>
<td>MMLL/Italian</td>
<td>Oct 18</td>
<td>Sep 22**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucy Cavendish</td>
<td>Rihab Khalid</td>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>Oct 20</td>
<td>Sep 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson</td>
<td>Matthew Simpson</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Oct 20</td>
<td>Sep 23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*An award for 2019 to Girton College lapsed  ** Granted leave 2020-21

**Results of the Colleges’ competition for JRF funding starting in October 2022**

Although nine Colleges were eligible to apply this year, only one application was received, from Fitzwilliam College, for a non-stipendiary award to start in October 2022, at a total cost of £9,000. In addition, a non-Stipendiary JRF awarded to Clare Hall in the previous round is pending appointment for an October 2022 start.

**NEWTON TRUST TEACHING FELLOWSHIPS**

This programme was closed to new applications in 2017. The following Newton Trust Teaching Fellows remained in post during 2020-21:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>Teaching Fellow</th>
<th>Department</th>
<th>start</th>
<th>end</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fitzwilliam</td>
<td>Deepak Venkateshvaran</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>Oct 16</td>
<td>Sep 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzwilliam</td>
<td>Fiona Danks</td>
<td>Scott Polar Research Institute</td>
<td>Oct 16</td>
<td>Sep 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzwilliam</td>
<td>Marco Geraci</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Oct 17</td>
<td>Sep 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitzwilliam</td>
<td>Carla Mulas</td>
<td>Stem Cell Institute</td>
<td>Oct 17</td>
<td>Sep 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucy Cavendish</td>
<td>Amber Ruigrok</td>
<td>Psychiatry</td>
<td>Oct 17</td>
<td>Sep 21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COLLEGE TEACHING OFFICER RESEARCH LEAVE**

Launched in 2013-14, this programme aims to encourage high-quality research among College Teaching Officers (CTOs). Colleges apply for grants to make full-time short-term junior teaching appointments of 9 to 12 months’ duration to release an established CTO to take an extended period of leave for a significant research project.

**Results of the 2020-21 round**

Two appointments were made at a total cost of £60k:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>CTO</th>
<th>Faculty/Department</th>
<th>Months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fitzwilliam</td>
<td>Anna Watson</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hughes Hall</td>
<td>Martin Steinfeld</td>
<td>Law</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trustees reviewed this programme against a background of declining applications and noted that while most recipients had clearly benefitted from an opportunity for extended period of research leave, there was little evidence of it creating new career opportunities and the pool of eligible candidates appeared to be depleting.

Trustees decided that the programme should now be closed and that new ways should actively be explored of developing the skills and experience needed by those aspiring to set out on academic careers, particularly in the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences, while also supporting research and teaching in Colleges.
STUDENT AWARDS

PhD STUDENTSHIPS and MASTERS BURSARIES

The Trust has maintained a long-term commitment to providing competitive research scholarships to the best of the UK and EU students, many of whom have been unable to secure funding from public sources such as the Research Councils. The Trust does not itself award these scholarships but directs funding through existing University competitions. The Trust does not provide salary or research costs for students other than through these established major funding programmes.

PhD Studentship programmes

The Trust supported six 3-year PhD studentships per year for the duration of the AHRC Doctoral Training Programme (DTP) 2014-19. A residual balance of £79,886 was paid in 2020-21 and the INT agreed to extensions for 13 students for which it was the matching funder and whose research had been affected adversely by COVID, at a cost of £37,000. These payments were made from the residue of the Trust’s Restricted Bursary Fund.

The Trust is now committed to the second AHRC DTP for the period 2019-26 up to a total of £1.2m, supporting up to six 3-year studentships per annum (at half cost, shared with the AHRC). The INT contribution enables students whose College is not a participant in the shared funding arrangements to take up their place. The cost to the INT of ‘DTP2’ in 2020-21 was £131,551.

Newton Trust/College MPhil bursaries

The INT passed the administration of the bursary scheme for undergraduate students to the University in 2015. At that point, the Trustees agreed to apply its Restricted Bursary Fund to the provision of bursaries for graduates, particularly UK students taking one-year MPhil courses as preparation for a doctoral degree. These bursaries are held in Colleges that agree to match the Trust’s contribution and awarded through the University’s annual graduate student funding competition.

The administration for these MPhil Bursaries passed to the Cambridge Trust in 2019 and the Trustees then transferred £300,000 remaining in the Restricted Bursary Fund to the Cambridge Trust to continue with the awards. The Isaac Newton Trust’s commitment to this programme has therefore now come to an end.

Details of the MPhil Bursary Scheme may be found at: https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/fees-and-funding/funding/cambridge-home-scholarship-scheme-chss-graduates-only/mphil-awards

Details of the Cambridge Bursary Scheme may be found at: https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/cambridgebursary
The audited accounts for the year ended 30 June 2021 are presented in detail on our website at https://www.newtontrust.cam.ac.uk/about/Accounts

This year, for the first time in many years, there was a slight excess on income over expenditure. This reflects to some extent the reduction in applications for research grants, but also the careful budgeting of the Trustees who are now attempting to match the expenditure with income.

However, the more unexpected figure is the very welcome gain on investments, which reverses a trend of a continued reduction in our opening reserves.

### Income 2020-21

**Total income** in 2020-21 was **£1.77m** (£1.85m in 2019-20, £1.96m in 2018-19; £2.05m in 2017-18; £2.04m in 2016-17).

![Figure 7: Income 2020-21](image-url)

The Trinity donation (£1.5m) provides the majority of the Trust’s income and most of the rest comes indirectly from Trinity, as income arising from past donations.

The College’s Expenditure Committee has confirmed that it will continue to fund the Trust at this level up to 2022-23, as well as providing an additional £500k in 2021-22 to help to stabilise the Trust’s finances through the COVID crisis.
Our income from investments fell to £253k this year (£336k in 2019-20; £447k in 2018-19; £533k in 2017-18; £524k in 2016-17, £640k in 2015-16), reflecting the Trustees’ policy of mobilising a portion of our investment holdings.

Private donations to the Trust, channelled mostly through Trinity College, amounted to £19.0k including Gift Aid, compared to £8.6k in 2019-20. This welcome increase is due to the generosity of an individual Trinity alumnus; we will seek to explore with Trinity how we can more effectively communicate the work of the INT to the alumni and so perhaps build a larger donor base. The INT does not itself engage in fund-raising.

A small return on our bank deposit account yielded a further £1.4k. There was no income this year from the exploitation of intellectual property on work sponsored by the INT.

### Expenditure 2020-21

At the end of this year, the Trust carried forward commitments totalling £6.1m (£8.0m in 2019-20; £9.8m in 2018-19, £8.9m in 2017-18). This reduction over the past two years of commitments carried forward reflects the Trustee’s determination to bring their annual commitments to new grants in line with expected income. We expect this reduction to stabilise over the next year or two, but commitments carried forwards always exceed annual commitments because our larger grants extend across several financial years.

**New commitments** to research grants and fellowships in all categories amounted to £2.3m (£2.7m in 2019-20; £3.9m in 2018-19; £4.9m in 2017-18; £6.1m in 2016-17). Expenditure by major category of grants and by subject areas are shown in Figure 8.

Expenditure and forward commitments are accounted for net of write-backs and refunds:

- **Write-backs** of unused portions of grants account for a significant reduction in commitments carried forward from year to year: the Trust wrote back £715k this year. The largest write-backs tend to come from commitments no longer required after an Early Career Fellow succeeds in securing another grant or post before the scheduled end of his or her Fellowship. In this respect, the size of our write-backs is a measure of the success of our Fellows.
- **Refunds** from the residue of completed projects amounted to £125K in 2020-21. These refunds help us to balance our cash flow and are recycled into new grants.

**Administration** accounts for 7% of our total expenditure:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>staff salaries, pensions, NI</td>
<td>£91,705</td>
<td>£98,090</td>
<td>£102,673</td>
<td>£92,379</td>
<td>£80,960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rent, services, miscellaneous</td>
<td>£13,871</td>
<td>£9,924</td>
<td>£11,596</td>
<td>£31,199</td>
<td>£14,538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governance, audit, accounts</td>
<td>£8,851</td>
<td>£10,044</td>
<td>£14,438</td>
<td>£14,590</td>
<td>£12,120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>£114,427</strong></td>
<td><strong>£118,058</strong></td>
<td><strong>£128,707</strong></td>
<td><strong>£138,168</strong></td>
<td><strong>£107,618</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
New commitments 2020-21: all categories

Both figures include COVID-related grants in the relevant categories.

Figure 8: New research commitments by major funding category 2020-21

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AHRC Doctoral Training Programmes</td>
<td>£81k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Teaching Officer Research Leave</td>
<td>£60k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Career Fellowships (Leverhulme, Humboldt,</td>
<td>£1,305k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College JRFs)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Grants (including Emergency &amp; Strategic)</td>
<td>£802k</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 9: Research awards by subject area 2020-21

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical Sciences &amp; Technology</td>
<td>£991k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences</td>
<td>£1,934k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological &amp; Medical Sciences</td>
<td>£769k</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Governance

The Isaac Newton Trust is an exempt charity under the Charities Act, regulated by the Office for Students as a connected institution of the University.

Peters, Elworthy & Moore were Auditors to the Trust for the financial year 2020-21. Our audited accounts may be found at https://www.newtontrust.cam.ac.uk/about/Accounts
Comings and goings...

2020-21 marked the end of an era: our excellent Chairman, Professor Lord Robert Mair, stepped down on 30 September 2020 after nine years as a Trustee. Robert has been a beacon of calm and decisive leadership through challenges large and small and has been hugely supportive of the evolution and development of the Trust over the past few years. The robust good health of the Trust is a tribute to Robert's talent and efforts. Sadly, COVID restrictions meant that we were not able to thank him in the usual way at a summer dinner, but we hope to be able to remedy this before too long.

We were delighted that Professor Frank Kelly agreed to step into the role of Chairman. As an existing Trustee, Frank knows the Trust well and he has quickly made an impression as an excellent Chairman and enthusiastic advocate for the Trust.

On Robert's retirement, Trustees felt that it would be important to recruit another Trustee from the School of Technology, and preferably from Engineering. It was also felt desirable to continue to recruit more women to the Trustee body. We were therefore thrilled that Dame Professor Ann Dowling agreed to join us. Ann's exceptionally distinguished achievements include election as the first female President of the Royal Academy of Engineering. She is also (like Professor Loraine Gelsthorpe) a Trustee of our sister charity, the Cambridge Trust, and brings a wide range of experience to the Trustees' deliberations.

There have been a number of changes during the year among our friends and colleagues at Trinity. We said goodbye to Mr Rory Landman, the Senior Bursar, who has been a steady and wise friend to the Trust for many years; we wish him a happy retirement. The Chair and Director have met with his successor, Mr Richard Turnill, and look forward very much to working with him. We also welcome the arrival of Mr Bill O'Hearn as Director of Development and have already begun discussing with him how we can make sure that news of the Trust and its activities is communicated most effectively to the College and its alumni.

The term of patronage of HRH the Prince of Wales ended in June 2020 and lockdown created some challenges in our communications with Clarence House, but we are delighted now to have received confirmation that His Royal Highness is willing to continue as our Patron for a further five years.

And finally, Trustees were saddened to learn of the death of our former Chairman, Professor Nigel Weiss, at the age of 83, and commemorated him in a minute's silence at the start of their meeting on 2nd July 2020.
The Officers and Staff have all worked from home throughout the financial year, keeping in touch with regular virtual meetings over Zoom – with coffee.

These arrangements appear to have worked exceptionally well and everyone has enjoyed the extra time freed up by the need to travel to the office: Laurie has volunteered for Cambridge Zero and started to learn German online; Nichola passed her Advanced Diploma in Accounting (taking the exams wearing a mask), as well as fitting around home schooling; Janet immersed herself in her garden, absorbed by the life-cycle of ladybirds; and Donald has split his time between Cambridge and Wimbledon.

The Trustees have conducted all their meetings by Zoom since March 2020. There has been no obvious reduction in the energy, quality and length of discussion, although it is not quite the same without the legendary Trinity fruit cake and cheese straws. Everyone has, however, missed the opportunity to meet and relax informally at our customary end-of-year dinner.

We hope to remedy this as soon as possible, to be able finally to thank in person our former Chairman, Robert Mair.
Researchers supported by the Isaac Newton Trust in 2020-21

Early Career Researchers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr Farah Ahmed</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Godwin Aleku</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Miguel Anaya</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering &amp; Biotechnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Marisol Basilio</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Hjordis Becker-Lindenthal</td>
<td>Divinity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Luke Bridgestock</td>
<td>Earth Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Andrew Buskell</td>
<td>History &amp; Philosophy of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Bipasha Chakraborty</td>
<td>Applied Maths &amp; Theoretical Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Benjamin Chemouni</td>
<td>Politics &amp; International Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Magdalen Connolly</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Franck Courbon</td>
<td>Computer Science &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Fiona Danks</td>
<td>Polar Studies/Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Gabrielle Davidson</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Lauren Davies</td>
<td>Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Suhail Dhawan</td>
<td>Astronomy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Hajni Elias</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Kelly Fagan Robinson</td>
<td>Social Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Heye Fremyth</td>
<td>Earth Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Oliver Friedrich</td>
<td>Astronomy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Marco Geraci</td>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Sofia Gotti</td>
<td>History of Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Calbert Graham</td>
<td>Modern &amp; Medieval Langs &amp; Linguistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Tim Greenfield</td>
<td>Earth Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Jaakko Heiskanen</td>
<td>Politics &amp; International Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Diarmuid Hester</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Anna-Riikka Kauppinen</td>
<td>Social Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Charlotte Kenchington</td>
<td>Earth Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Rihab Khalid</td>
<td>Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Martin Kleppmann</td>
<td>Computer Science &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Adrien Lefauve</td>
<td>Applied Maths &amp; Theoretical Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Johannes Lenhard</td>
<td>Social Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Jingwei Liang</td>
<td>Applied Maths &amp; Theoretical Physics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Institutions and Programmes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Name</th>
<th>Institution (if applicable)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AHRC Doctoral Training Programmes I &amp; II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Studies: Climate Conflict</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambridge Brain Regenerative Therapy Centre</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambridge Digital Humanities Fellowships</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambridge Zero</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARA Refugee Fellowship Programme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Study of Existential Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Research in Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences CRASSH</td>
<td>Fitzwilliam Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Research in Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences CRASSH</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Research Centres, Institutions &amp; Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Research in Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences CRASSH</td>
<td>Kavli-Newton Cosmology Fellowships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Research in Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences CRASSH</td>
<td>MAX-CAM Social Anthropology Fellowships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Research in Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences CRASSH</td>
<td>Museum of Archaeology &amp; Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Research in Arts, Humanities &amp; Social Sciences CRASSH</td>
<td>The Postdoc Academy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Project Grants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dr Jim Ajioka, Chemical Engineering &amp; Biotechnology</th>
<th>Prof Rebecca Kilner, Zoology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr Maria Alcolea, Stem Cell Institute</td>
<td>Prof Barak Kushner, Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof John Arnold, History</td>
<td>Prof Christine Lane, Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Massimo Asta, History</td>
<td>Dr Peter Lawrence, Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Matthew Benton, Zoology</td>
<td>Dr Alpha Lee, Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Kevin Chalut, Stem Cell Institute R</td>
<td>Dr Po-Ling Loh, Pure Maths &amp; Mathematical Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Harry Cliff, Physics SEL</td>
<td>Dr Robert Mahen, MRC Cancer Unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Giuliana Di Martino, Materials Science &amp; Metallurgy</td>
<td>Dr Lucia Marti-Prats, Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Ming Qing Du, Pathology HH</td>
<td>Prof Angelos Michaelides, Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr John Durrell, Engineering PEM</td>
<td>Prof Gordon Ogilvie, Applied Maths &amp; Theoretical Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr John Ellis, Physics CAI</td>
<td>Dr Michael Rand, Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Beverley Glover, Plant Sciences Q</td>
<td>Dr Alice Reid, Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Bill Harris, Physiology, Development &amp; Neuroscience</td>
<td>Prof David Rowitch, Paediatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Mark Holmes, Veterinary Medicine G</td>
<td>Dr Suchitra Sebastian, Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Jessica Iegre, Chemistry T</td>
<td>Prof Geoffrey Smith, Pathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Chris Jiggins, Zoology JN</td>
<td>Dr David Stillwell, Business School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Mark Johnson, Psychology K</td>
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